



# Continuous Production of Monoclonal Antibodies for SARS-CoV-2



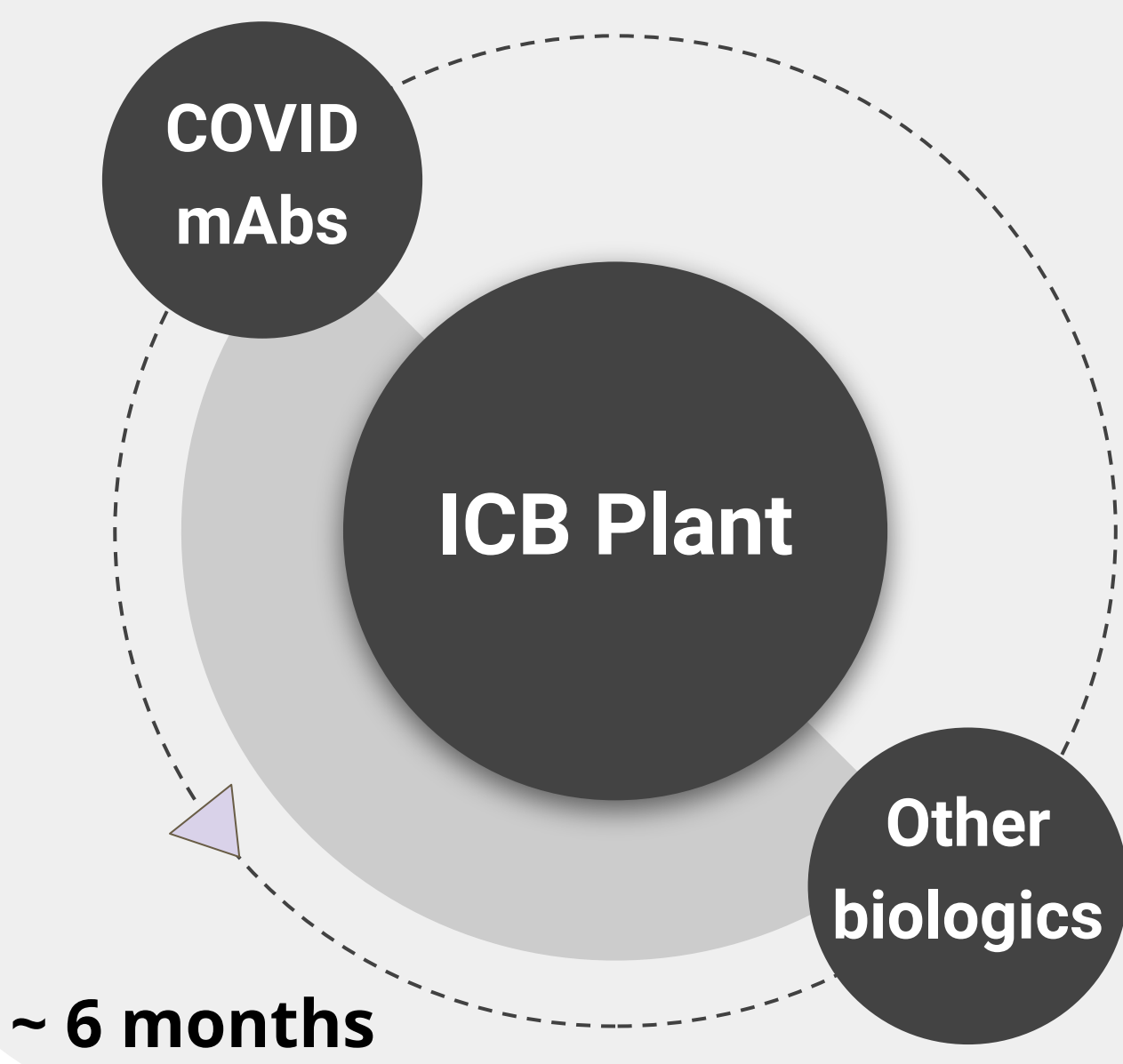
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Acknowledgements: Dr. Jon Coffman, Dr. Susan Baldwin, Sergio Berretta, Dr. Jonathan Verrett

## Project Background

Continuous production of SARS-CoV-2 treatment

Integrated and continuous bioprocessing

- Reduces costs, speeds up production and development
- Integrates single-use and stainless steel equipment

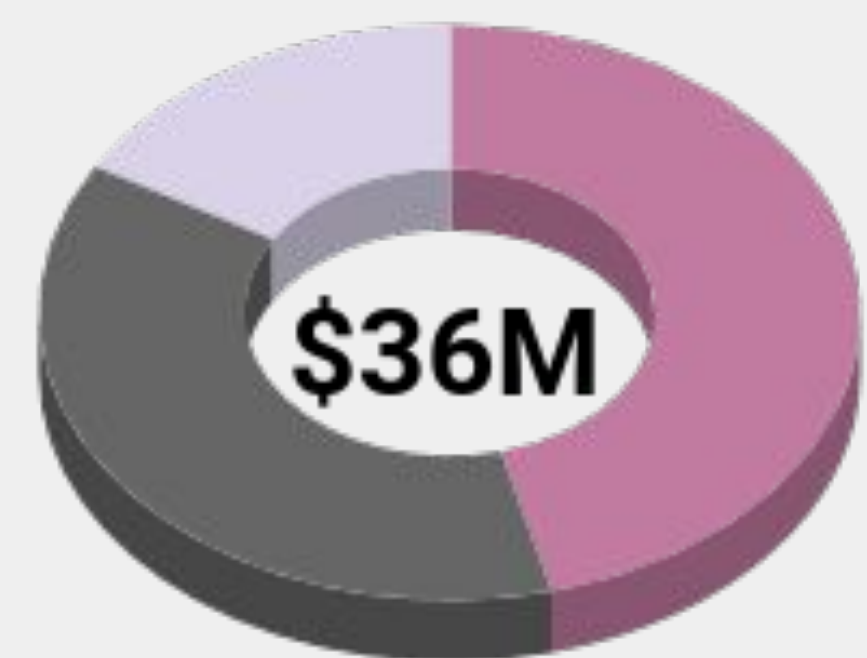


Production per year:  
7,565 kg mAbs  
2.7 million doses

mAbs per dose:  
2,800 mg

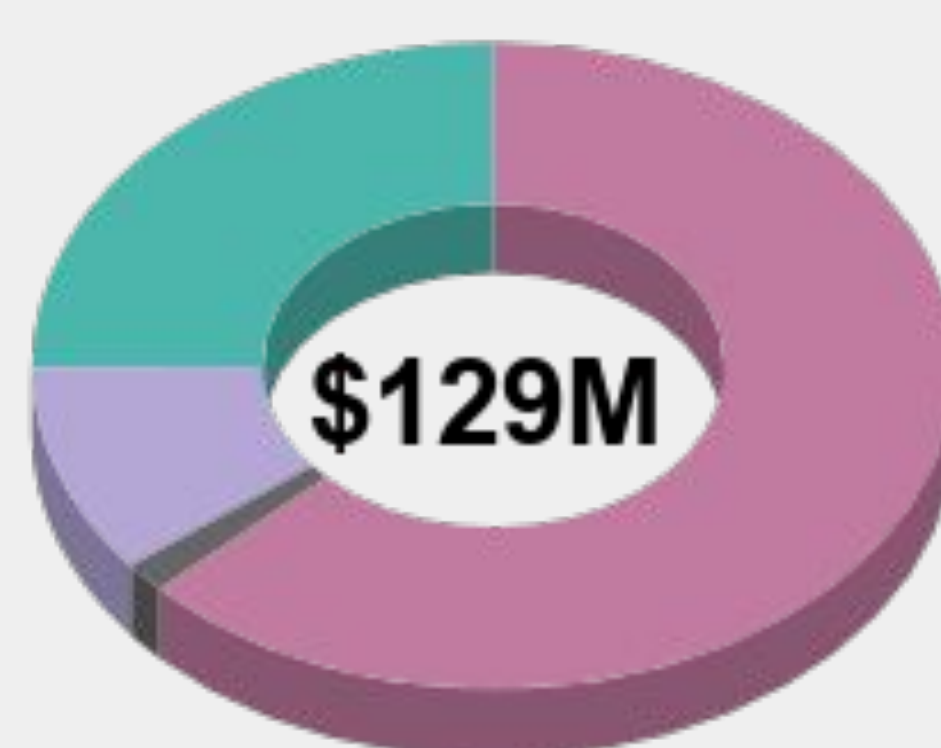
## Economic Assessment

### CAPEX



- Direct Costs (46.0%)
- Indirect Costs (37.4%)
- Working Capital (16.6%)

### OPEX



- Direct Costs (62.9%)
- Fixed Charges (1.5%)
- Plant Overhead Costs (10.5%)
- General Expenses (25.1%)

MARR: 14.36%  
Revenue: \$27B  
NPW: \$26B  
Plant life: 20 years

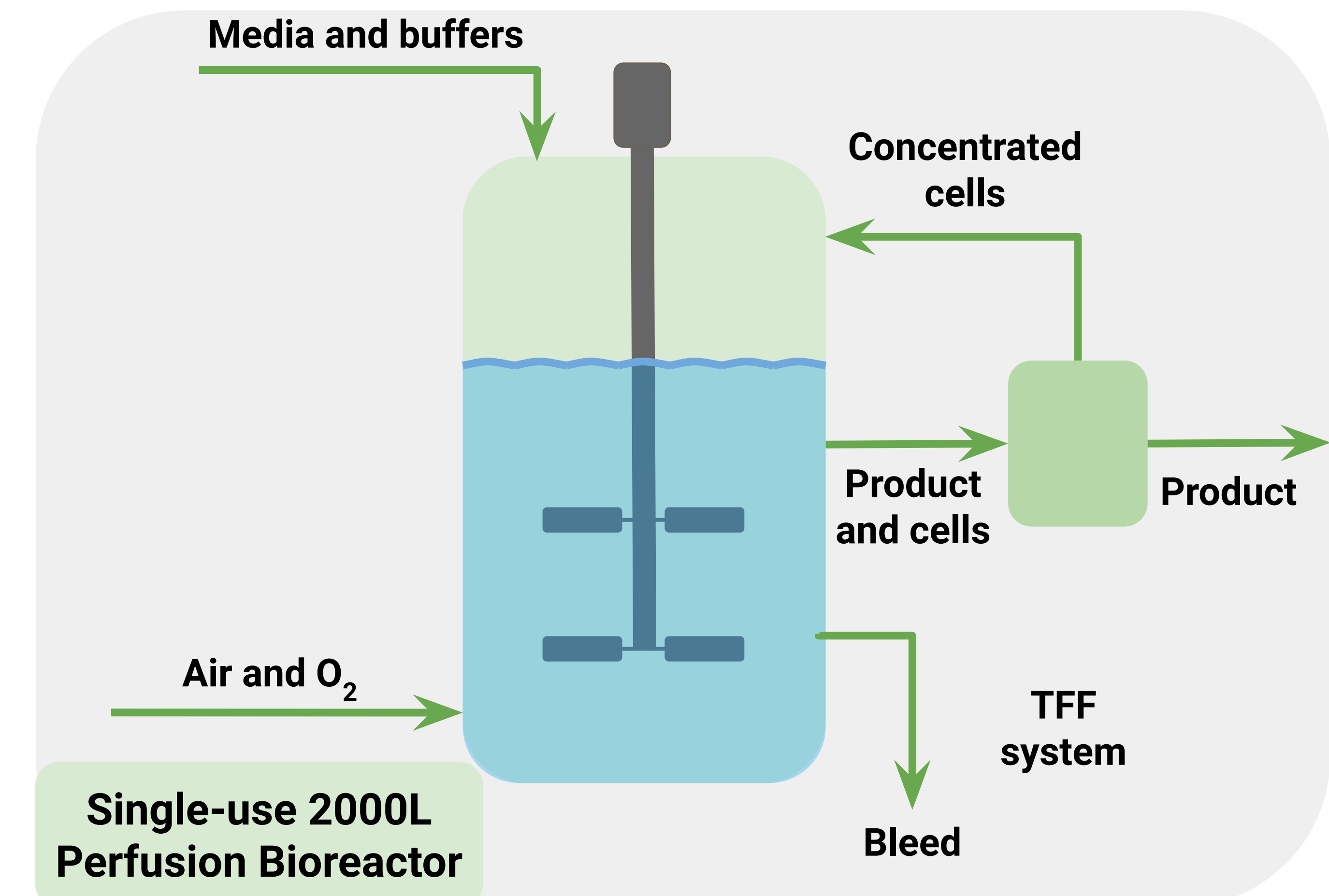
Sales price:  
\$1,563/dose

Production cost:  
\$57/dose



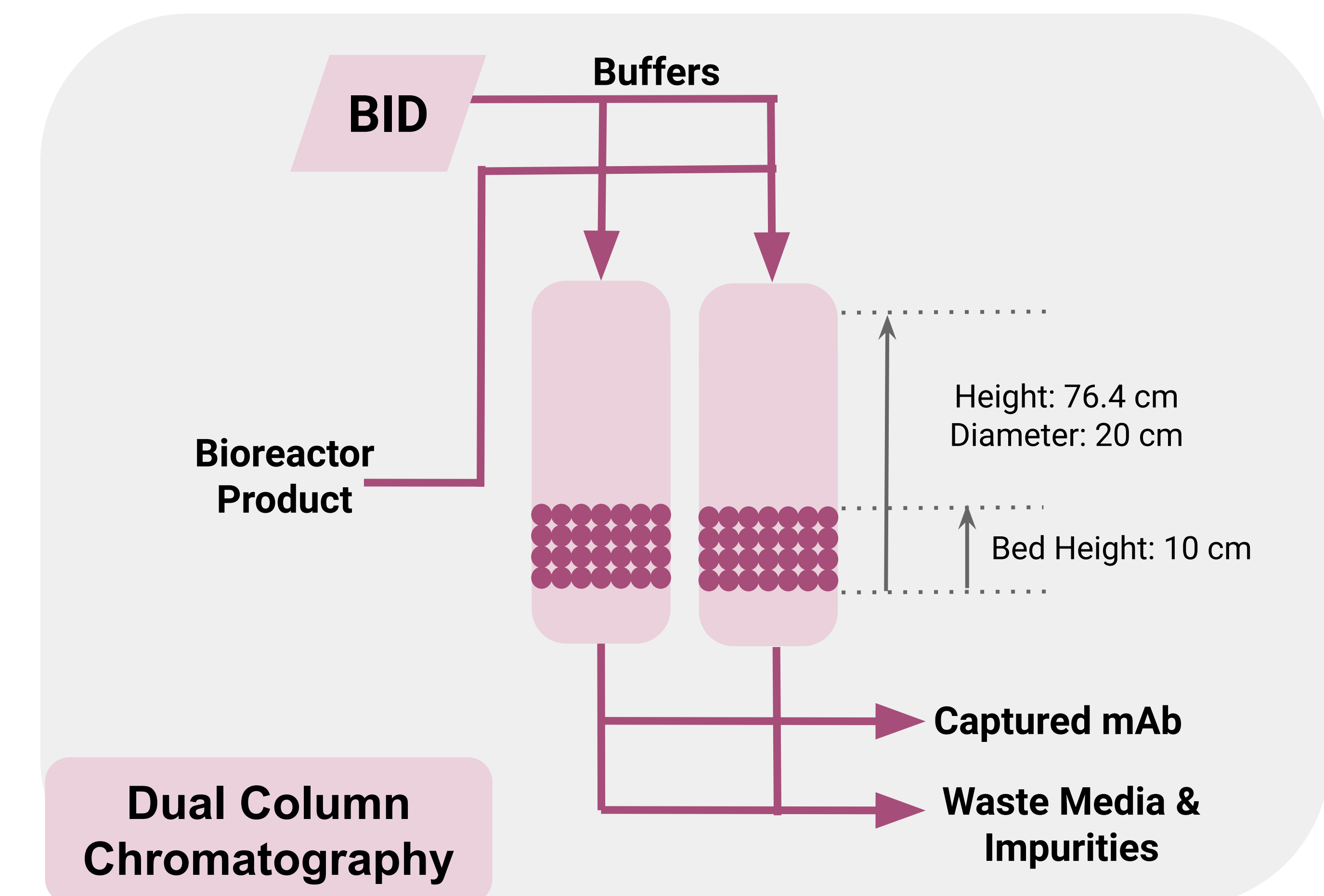
### 1. Perfusion Bioreactors

Growth of CHO cells and accumulation of monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) in a perfusion single-use bioreactor.



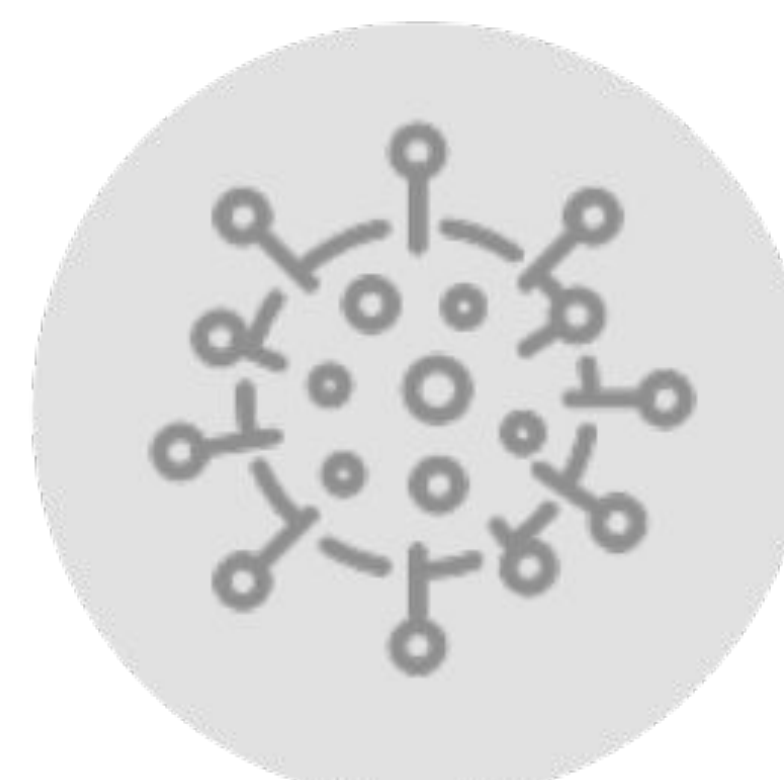
### 2. Protein A Capture

Separation of mAbs from media through specific and reversible binding of mAbs to the Protein A ligand



### 3. Viral Inactivation

Low pH inactivation for safety in compliance with FDA regulations of two viral clearance steps



### 4. Polishing Steps

Removal of aggregates, residual DNA, host cell proteins, and leached Protein A using anion & cation exchange chromatography



### 5. Viral Filtration

Removal of viruses using 20 nm pore size viral filters

### 6. Ultrafiltration/Diafiltration

Concentration of product and buffer exchange to ensure stability of biotherapeutic during storage

